



**NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA**  
**Plot 91, Cadastral Zone, NnamdiAzikiwe Express way, Jabi Abuja**  
**FACULTY OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**2021\_1 EXAMINATION**

PROGRAMME: PRINCIPLES OF HEALTH PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: PHS 811

CREDIT UNIT: 2 UNITS

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

**INSTRUCTION: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.**

Q1a) Discuss the five of the project management cycle. (10 Marks)

b). Decision Analysis techniques are rational processes/systematic procedures for applying critical thinking to information, data, and experience in order to make a balanced decision when the choice between alternatives is unclear. List and discuss four (4) decision method/techniques (8 Marks)

c). According to Denhil *et al*, 2012, implementation of Primary Health Care (PHC) must be guided by principles, which determine success or failure of any PHC program worldwide. List 6 (Six) principles. (3 Marks)

Q2a) Planning is a dynamic movement back and forth between various stages of process, culminating in a purposeful projection of action to achieved pre-determined goals. Discuss stages of planning process/cycle. (20 Marks)

b). Outline four (4) characteristics of team building. (4 Marks)

Q3a) Health care management occupy several position at various level in health care organization. Briefly describe three (3) main level. (3 Marks)

b). Write short note on Quality Assurance cycle. (10 Marks)

c). Outline and discuss six (6) stages of delegation of power based on the concept described by Culp and Smith (1997). (12 Marks)